OPSEC for hackers: because jail is for wuftpd

the.grugq@gmail.com

OPSEC for the boundaries because jail is for wuftpd

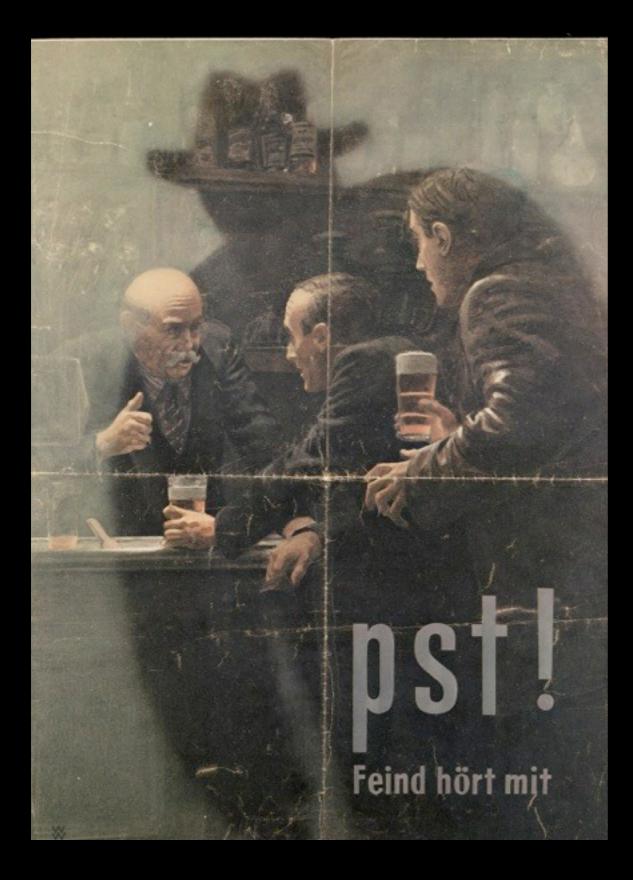
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Overview

- Intro to OPSEC
 - Methodology
 - lulzsec: lessons learned
 - Techniques
 - Technology
- Conclusion



Avon: You only got to fuck up once... Be a little slow, be a little late, just once. How you ain't gonna never be slow? Never be late? You can't plan for that. Thats life.



Intro
to
OPSEC

WTF is it?

OPSEC in a nutshell

- Keep your mouth shut
- Guard secrets
 - Need to know
- Never let anyone get into position to blackmail you

STFU



ILLIONS OF AMERICANS SMOKE MARIJUANA, DESPITE THE SPECTER OF FANATICAL DRUG LAWS THAT HAVE SENT MANY GENTLE POT SMOKERS UP THE RIVER. BUT -- WHAT'S A RESPONSIBLE STONER TO DO?

By ellen forney @ 2001 www.ellenforney.com

FOR 33 YEARS, SEATTLE LAWYER JEFF STEINBORN

HAS BEEN DEFENDING

PEOPLE ACCUSED OF DRUG CRIMES. INFO FROM THE BOOK HE CO-MROLE MARIJUANA, THE

LAW. + YOU IS ON HIS WEBSITE:

www.potbust.com

(LOTSA HERE'S

JEFF'S ADVICE--

AK, U MOH AK SMOKE POT* AND STAY OUT OF JAIL?

Be careful. Be cool.

and Keep your fucking mouth shut

FIRST:

MAINTAIN CAUTIOUS HABITS. (Be paranoid!)

AT HOME: (the safest place to smoke)

Smoke out back.

KEEP THE SMELL AWAY FROM YOUR FRONT DOOR. LIVE IN A SMALL APARTMENT? DON'T OFEN THE DOOR IF YOUR PLACE REEKS OF POT.

Be tidy.

MAKE SURE EVERYTHING IS ALWAYS PUT AWAY.



The phone.

NO YOUR PHONE PROBABLY ISN'T TAPPED. BUT. IF YOU HAVE A SLOPPY DEALER. HIS/HERS MIGHT BE. DON'T BE EXPLICIT, AND DON'T USE CODE.



O Email.

KEY WORDS ARE EASY TO SEARCH, + A MESSAGE'S TRAIL IS VIRTUALLY IMPOSSIBLE TO ERADICATE. KEEP EMAIL SQUEAKY CLEAN

> Consider anu emai

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TARGET

A MANT

FREAK

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OF YOUR CIGARETTE-LOOKING JOHT, AND THEN STASH IT.

KEEP YOUR ROAD STASH IN A

SMELL-PROOF CONTAINER.

Chollowed-out Sharpie

PASSENGERS: WHILE THE JOINT, MOTION, TAKE A FEW DRAGS

IF YOU'VE GOT DOPE IN YOUR CAR, DON'T SPEED, HAVE CURRENT TABS

SAD AND UPFAIR, BUT

3 One law at a time.

PARKED.

Wednesday, October 10, 2012

SUDDEN REACH FOR

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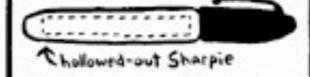
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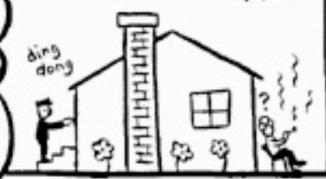
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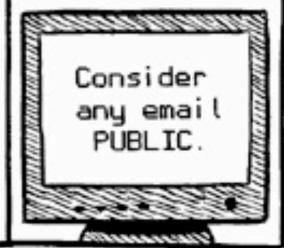
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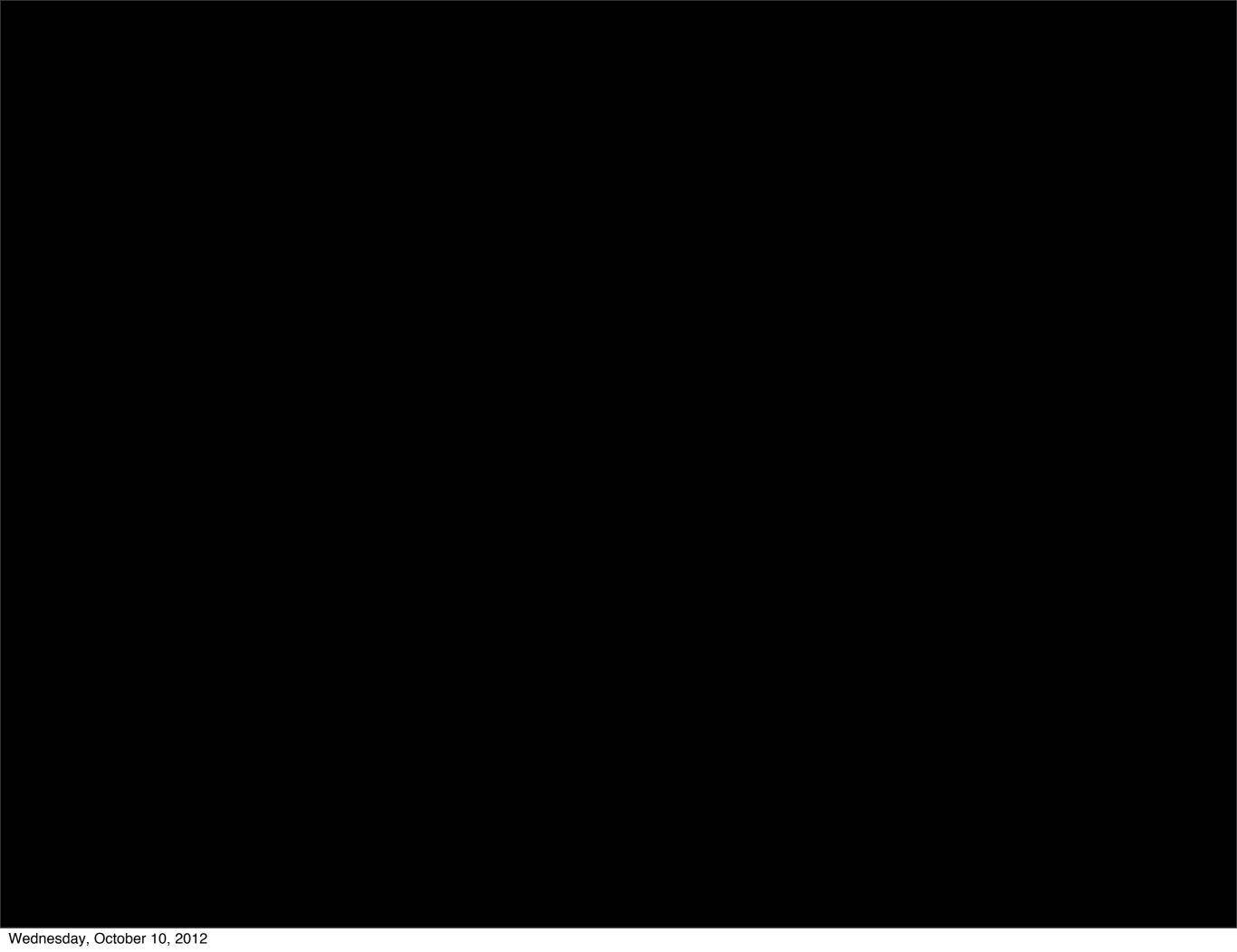
SAD AND UPFAIR, BUT

Methodology

- put the plumbing in first
 - create a cover (new persona)
 - work on the legend (history, background, supporting evidence for the persona)
 - Create sub-aliases
 - NEVER CONTAMINATE

The 10 Hack Commandments

The 10 FREEDOM Commandments



Rule I: Never reveal your operational details

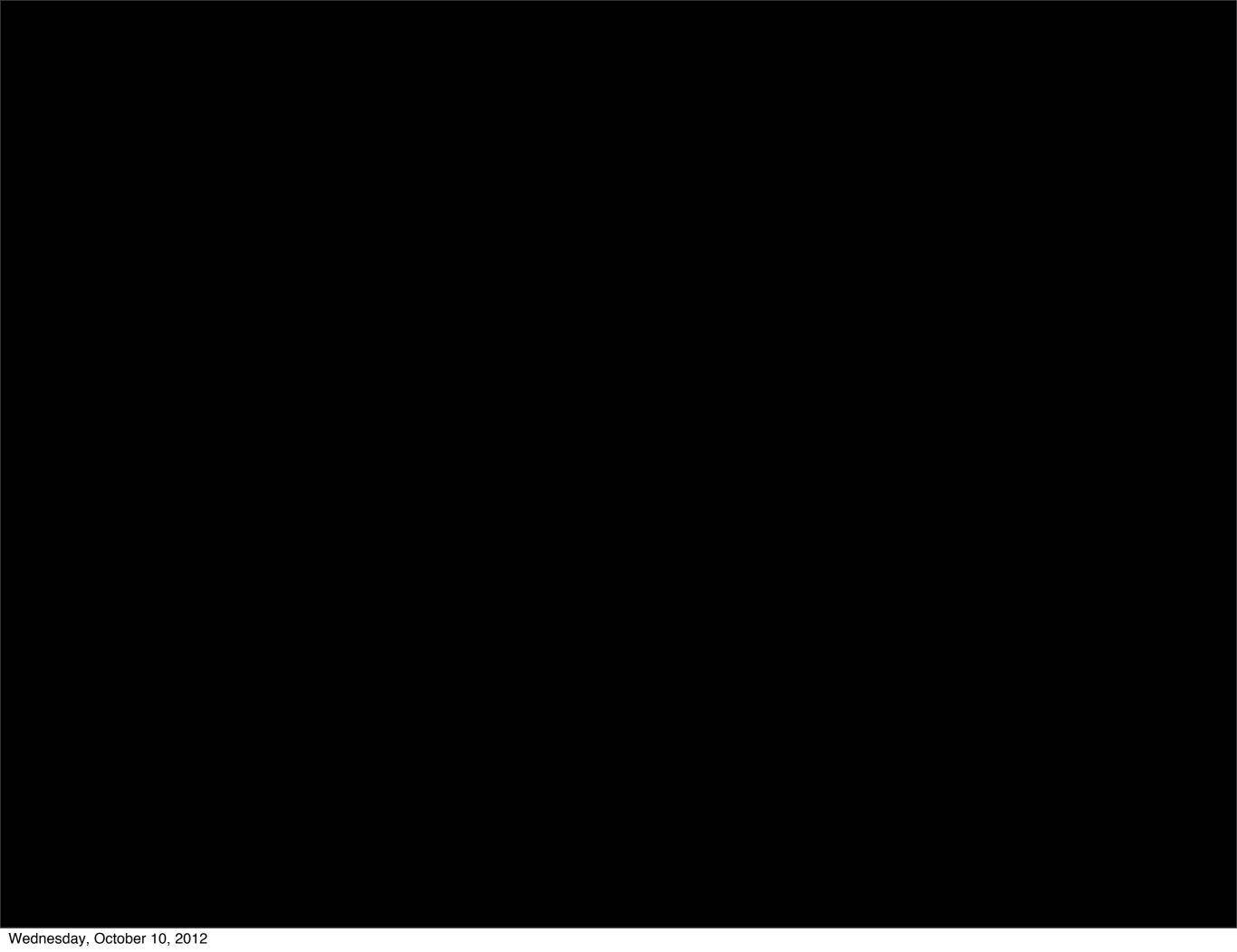
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- Rule 2: Never reveal your plans
- Rule 3: Never trust anyone
- Rule 4: Never confuse recreation and FREEDOM FIGHTING
- Rule 5: Never operate from your own house



 Rule 6: Be proactively paranoid, it doesn't work retroactively

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- Rule 7: Keep personal life and FIGHTING separated

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- Rule 7: Keep personal life and FIGHTENG separated
- Rule 8: Keep your personal environment contraband free

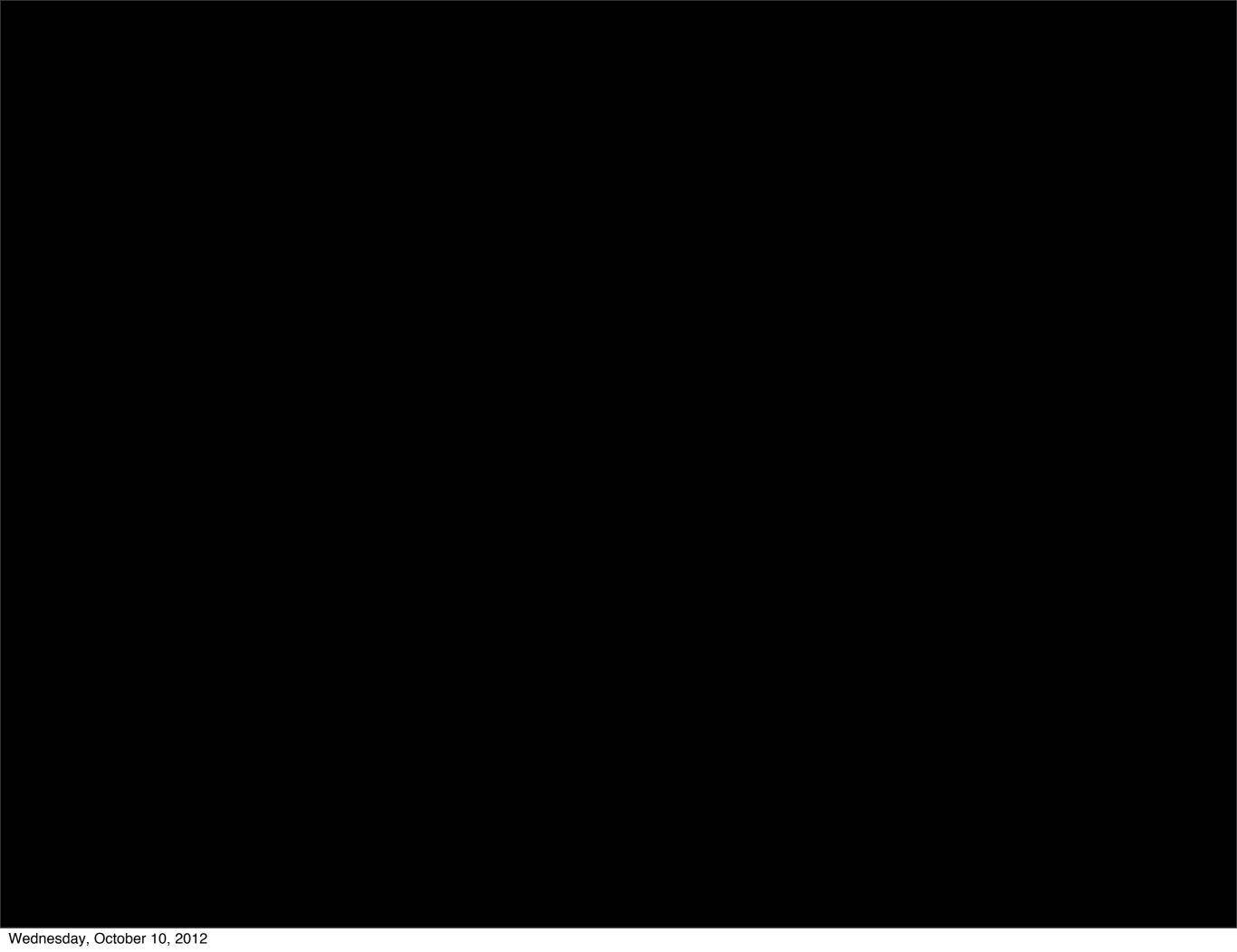
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- Rule 7: Keep personal life and FIGHTING separated
- Rule 8: Keep your personal environment contraband free
- Rule 9: Don't talk to the police

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- Rule 7: Keep personal life and FIGHTENG separated
- Rule 8: Keep your personal environment contraband free
- Rule 9: Don't talk to the police
- Rule 10: Don't give anyone power over you

Why do you need OPSEC?

It hurts to get fucked

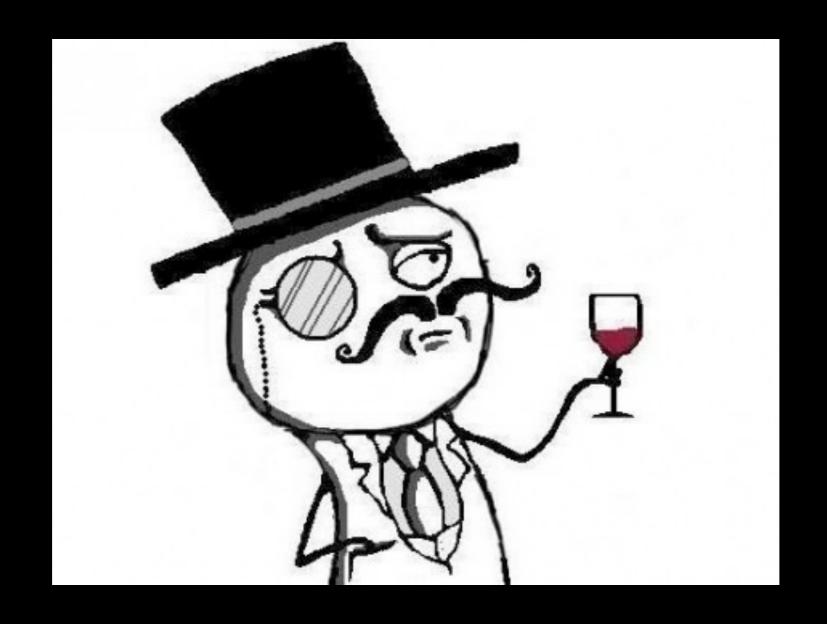
No one is going to go to jail for you.







Your friends will betray you.



#lulzsec: lessons learned

TANKARANAN TANKARANAN

() TO THE TAXABLE TO THE TAXABLE TAXA

TANKARANAN TANKARANAN

never ever do this

Violation Never trust anyone

ProTip: Don't use your personal Facebook account to send defacement code to recommendation to send defacement code to recommendation.

Violation Don't contaminate

which the CW responded, "no way. what makes you think that?," to which polonium replied, "I was shown them during my interrogation." The CW then asked, "like did you see raw logs or from channels?", to which polonium responded, "#sunnydays and #babytech at least." Later in the conversation, the CW asked, "who is this?" to which polonium responded, "this is palladium."

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Violation Keep personal life and hacking separate

Violation Keep personal life and FREEDOM: separate

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ProTip: Don't connect to your target directly from your home IP address

Violation Never operate from your home

(iv) The FBI in Chicago obtained information in the course of a separate investigation that HAMMOND may have been involved in hacks into the website of a white supremacist organization. According to that investigation, various IP addresses used to access the reported hacked accounts were connected to HAMMOND.

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Violation Don't reveal operational details

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Violation Don't reveal operational details

Fine Gael website in around January 2011. Prior to O'CEARRBHAIL's arrest, the FBI had provided to the Garda certain chat logs obtained by the CW of communications in two online chat forums called "#sunnydays" and "#babytech." Garda officers then showed certain of these chat logs to O'CEARRBHAIL during his post-arrest interview, in which O'CEARRBHAIL admitted participating in the Fine Gael hack described above.

know that on or about November 12, 2011, the CW and an individual using the online nickname "polonium" exchanged private chat messages over the Internet. During the chat, polonium stated "I know for a fact the FBI has a large amount of log files" from a server associated with Anonymous, and that "I was v&[9]", to

which the CW responded, "no way. what makes you think that?," to which polonium replied, "I was shown them during my interrogation." The CW then asked, "like did you see raw logs or from channels?", to which polonium responded, "#sunnydays and #babytech at least." Later in the conversation, the CW asked, "who is this?" to which polonium responded, "this is palladium."

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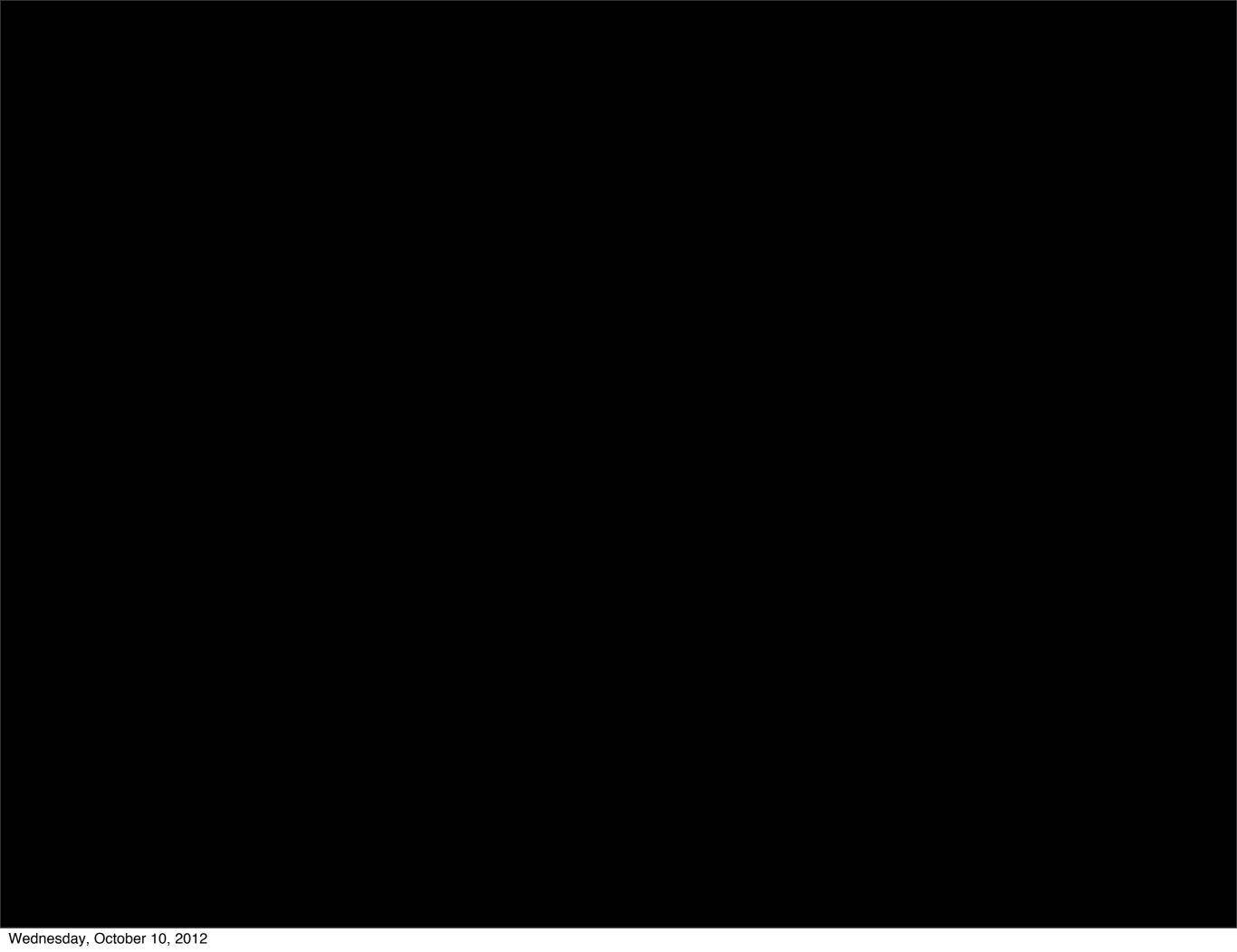
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know that on or about January 9, 2012, the CW and anonsacco exchanged Internet chat messages. During the chat, anonsacco stated, "I just got into the iCloud for the head of a national police cybercrime unit. I have all his contacts and can track his location 24/7." Anonsacco then referenced "sunnydays", after which the CW inquired, "so who were you? if you know about !sunnydays," and "the channel name was leaked to feds. so clearly im interested in who you were," to which anonsacco responded, "I understand it was leaked. That caused me a lot of hassle. Could you understand that I don't want to align myself with a compromised screenname?" The CW then asked, "hassle how? you got raided? or people doxed[11] you?" Later, the CW asked, "so if you were raided, did they ask you about me?", to which anonsacco responded, "No. Not you personally."

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Violation Be paranoid



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Virus (10:33:39 PM): only informants offer up cash
for shit -- you gave yourself up with that one
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HAPPY ENDING Virus is still free

by CW-1 - were members of Anonymous, LulzSec, and/or AntiSec. Based on my experience investigating computer crimes, I know that individuals involved in computer-related criminal activity often use multiple accounts and usernames, including IRC and Jabber usernames, to mask their identities. Also based on that experience, I know that it is possible, based on how online chats are logged by certain IM applications such as IRC and Jabber, as well as how individuals communicate with each other over the Internet, to associate an individual with two or more online aliases. For example, if during the course of an IM chat there is a question about the identity of an individual, others in the chat will often seek to verify the individual's identity by, among other things, asking questions about previous online interactions. In addition, if an IM user knows an individual by multiple aliases, the user may refer to that individual using different aliases during the same chat. At times, chat logs, including IRC and Jabber chat logs, will also identify that a user who previously logged in with a different alias is now logging in with a new name. Through these various methods, in the course of this investigation, I have identified a number of different online aliases that the defendant used to communicate with CW-1 and others, including the following: "anarchaos," "yohoho," "sup g," "burn," "burn,"

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Violation Never contaminate

through the morning of March 5, 2012: (i) the times at which physical surveillance in Chicago indicated that HAMMOND had entered, was inside, or had left, the CHICAGO RESIDENCE; (ii) the data from the Pen/Trap indicating Internet activity by the Apple MAC Address and TOR network activity from the CHICAGO RESIDENCE; and (iii) information obtained from CW-1, in Manhattan, about online communications between CW-1 and the defendant. Based on this analysis, as set forth below, Internet activity by the Apple MAC Address and TOR network activity from the CHICAGO RESIDENCE occurred during the time periods that HAMMOND is present inside the CHICAGO RESIDENCE, as confirmed by physical surveillance, and ceased, or at least continued but diminished, after HAMMOND was seen leaving the CHICAGO RESIDENCE. Similarly, information obtained from CW-1 about online activity by the defendant corresponded to the time periods that HAMMOND was confirmed to be inside the CHICAGO RESIDENCE as set forth below.

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Bonus: w0rmer

My name is Higinio Ochoa and until recently I have been also known as higochoa and w0rmer. I have spent the last few months fighting along side some of the best in the world.

On march 20th 2012 @ 10:30 am around 8 agents from the FBI stormed my apartment and put me under arrest. Shortly after I was taken to the Texas City field office where I turned over all evidence I had collected on myself, over the course of the last few months. I then spent the subsequent hours going over w0rmers timeline and confirming or denying my participation in various attacks. After FBI Agent Scott

or denying my participation in various attacks. After FBI Agent Scott Jenson was done explaining how unimpressed he was with both my expressed skills, and information I provided the systems administrator for the texas DPS. He then proceeded to interview me for the exact information concerning the breach of the texas DPS site. (It would seem to me niether the DPS administrator nor the FBI fully understand the "complexity" of SQL injections.) After faIling to get the printer

Techniques



Plumbing

It is boring.

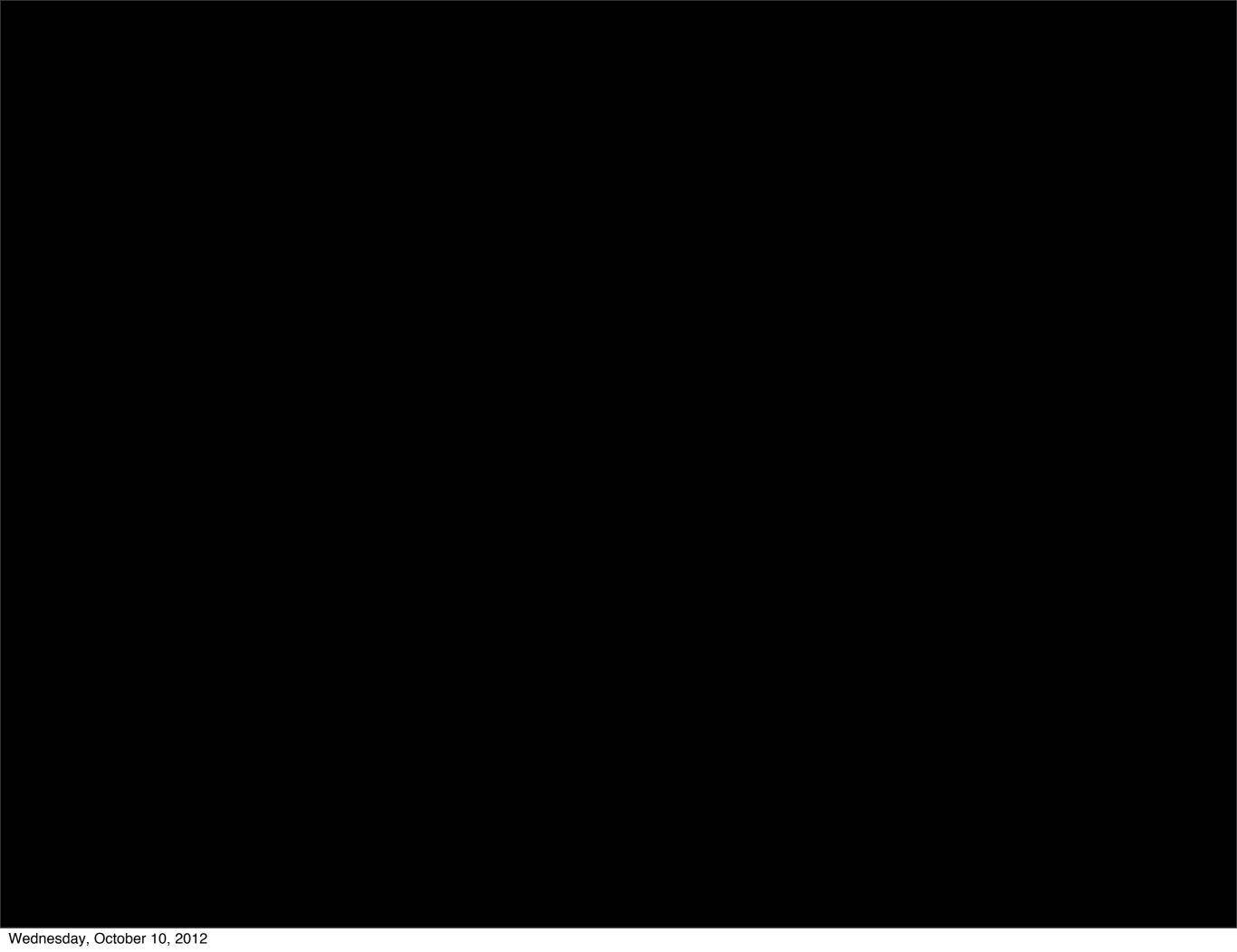
You'll know it worked if nothing happens.

Put it in place first.

Paranoia doesn't work retroactively



Personas



Spiros: He knows my name, but my name is not my name. And you... to them you're only "The Greek."

The Greek: And, of course, I'm not even Greek.

Problem: You are you.



Wednesday, October 10, 2012

Solution: Be someone else.



Personas

- Danger to personas is contamination
 - Contact between personas (covers) contaminates both
 - Keep cover identities isolated from each other

Layered defense

- Fail safe technological solution
 - TOR all the things!
- Back stop persona
 - Primary cover alias as first identity
 - Secondary cover aliases (eg. handles)

Profiling data

Pitfalls

- Location revealing information
 - Weather
 - Time
 - Political events
- Profiling data

Practice

- Amateurs practice until they get it right, professionals practice until they can't get it wrong
- Practice makes perfect

Stringer: What you doing?

Shamrock: Robert's Rules says we got to have minutes of the meeting.

These the minutes.

Stringer: Nigga, is you taking notes on a criminal fucking conspiracy?

No logs. No crime.



Staying Anonymous

Personal info is profiling info

Anti Profiling Guidelines

- Do not discuss personal information, e.g. where you are from
- Do not include personal information in your online identity, e.g. nick, username, etc
- Do not mention your physical traits, e.g. gender, tattoos, piercings or physical capacities

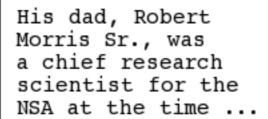
Guidelines, cont.

- Do not mention your profession, hobbies or involvement in activist groups
- Do not post information to the regular internet while you are anonymous in IRC.
 - Do not use Twitter and Facebook
- Do not post links to Facebook images
 - The image name contains a personal ID

Anti Location Profiling

- Do not keep regular hours / habits (this can reveal your timezone, geographic locale)
- Do not discuss your environment, e.g. weather, political activities, etc
- Do not use special characters on your keyboard unique to your language

Robert Morris Jr.
was exploiting
remote buffer
overflows on an
Internet wide scale
in 1988 ...



Yes, I'm sure you and your efnet buddies are way ahead of the curve.







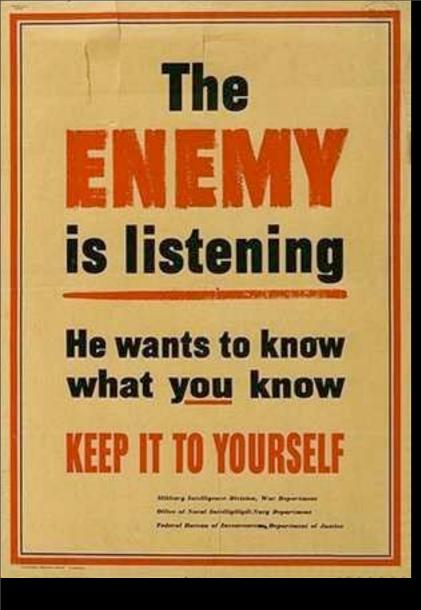
Hackers are no longer the apex predator

FREEDOM are no longer the apex predator

That position has been ceded to LEO

That position has been ceded to LEO*

*Law Enforcement Officials



Technology

VPNs vs.TOR

- VPNs provide <u>privacy</u>
- TOR provides <u>anonymity</u>
- Confuse the two at your peril

- TOR connection to a VPN => OK
- VPN connection to TOR => GOTO JAIL

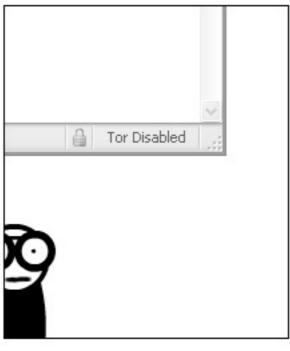
On VPNs

- Only safe currency is Bitcoins
 - "Because they come from nothing"
- Purchase only over TOR
 - http://torrentfreak.com/which-vpnproviders-really-take-anonymityseriously-111007/

On Bitcoins

- Bitcoins are anonymous, not private
 - They can be traced
- Unique, uncontaminated, wallet per cover
 - Use mixers to







Fail closed

Personal Onion Router To Assure Liberty

- Router ensuring all traffic is transparently sent over TOR
 - Reduce the ability to make mistakes
- Use mobile uplink
 - Mobility (go to a coffee shop)
 - Reduce risk of wifi monitoring

 Uses tricks to get additional storage space on /

Hardware

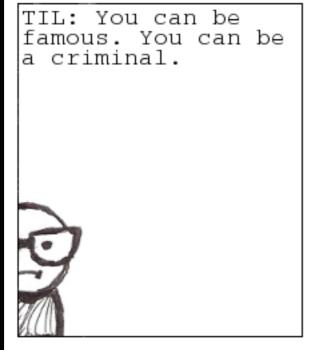
- TP-LINK AR71xx personal routers
 - MR-IIU
 - MR-3040
 - MR-3020
 - WR-703N

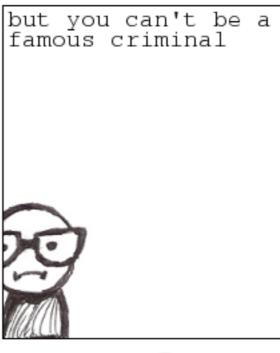
MR-3040 & MR-11U

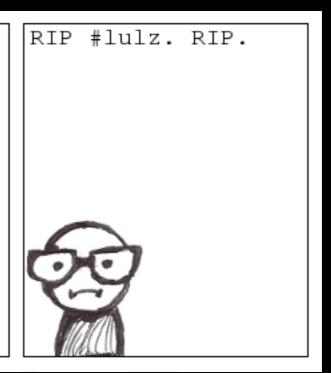
- Battery powered
 - Approx. 4-5 hrs per charge
- USB for 3G modem

http://grugq.github.com/ portal

Conclusion



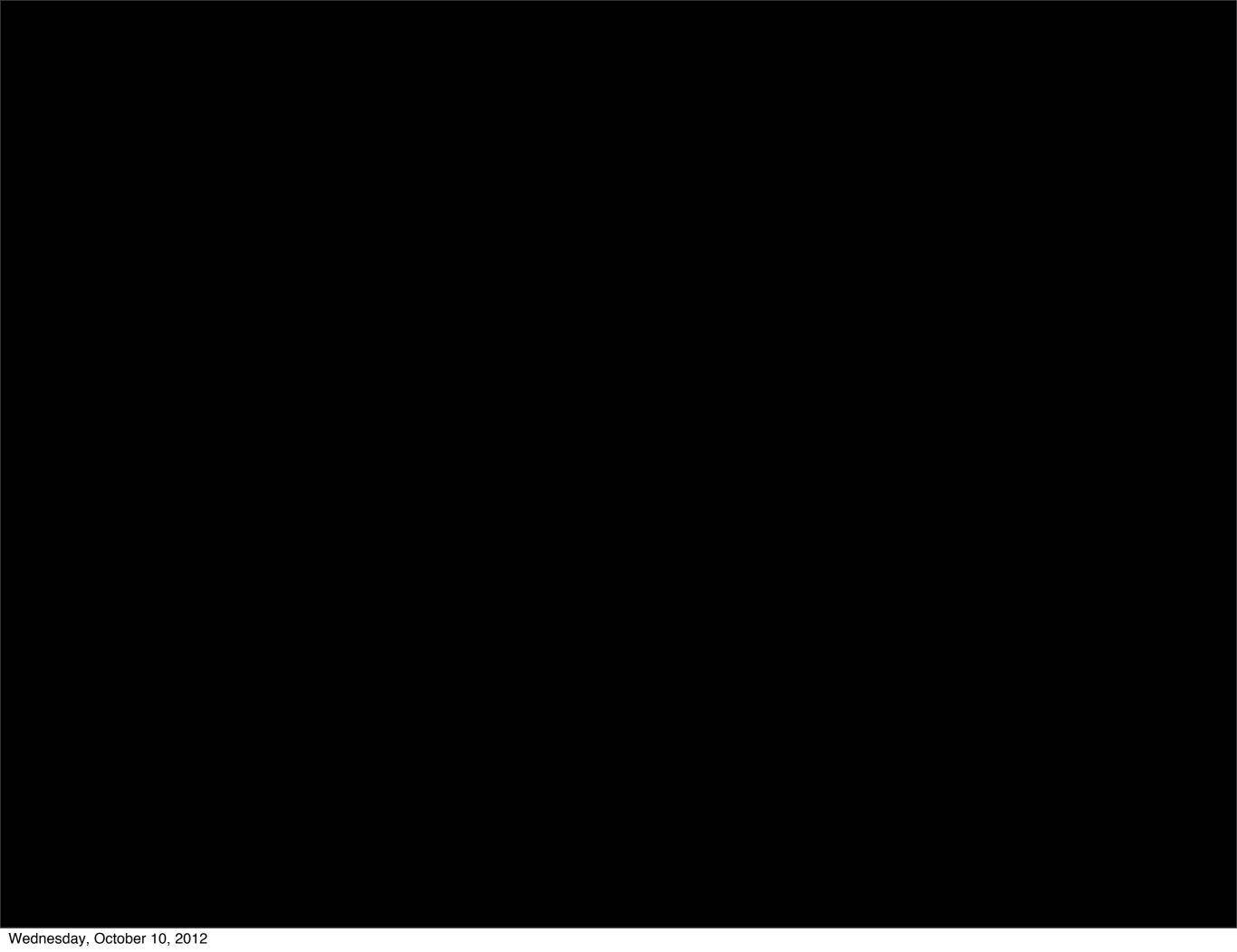




STFU



Questions?



If you hack, don't speak
If you speak, don't write
If you write, don't sign
If you sign, don't be surprised